

WEBASSIGN MOTION

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You must know (memorize) the following formulas to be able to answer this question.

$$v = at + v_0 \text{ (} v_0 \text{ represents velocity at time zero)}$$

$$x = \frac{1}{2}at^2 + v_0t + x_0 \text{ (} v_0 \text{ and } x_0 \text{ represents velocity and position at time zero, respectively)}$$

For this question you want to know when the positions of the vehicles are the same. (position of automobile = position of truck)

$$\frac{1}{2} \times 1.9m/s^2 \times t^2 + 0m/s \times t + 0 = \frac{1}{2} \times 0m/s^2 + 9.4m/s \times t + 0$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \times 1.9m/s^2 \times t^2 = 9.4m/s \times t$$

$$\text{(assume } t \neq 0\text{)} \quad \text{(assume } t \neq 0\text{)}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \times 1.9m/s^2 \times t = 9.4m/s$$

$$t \approx 9.8947s$$

You can assume $t \neq 0$ because we know that the positions of the vehicles are the same at $t = 0$; that's not what we're looking for.

A. We know that $t \approx 9.8947s$ and that $v = 9.4m/s$ (velocity of the truck).

Therefore, $9.8947s \times 9.4m/s \approx 93.011m$ (it's obviously the same for both the automobile and the truck).

B.

$$v = at + v_0$$

$$v \approx 1.9m/s^2 \times 9.8947s + 0m/s$$

$$v \approx 1.9m/s^2 \times 9.8947s$$

$$v = 18.8m/s$$